

2023

**GEOGRAPHY — HONOURS**

**Paper : SEC-A-1 and SEC-A-2**

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words  
as far as practicable.*

**Paper : SEC-A-1**

**(Coastal Management)**

**Full Marks : 80**

**Category - A**

Answer *any ten* questions (each within 50 words).

2×10

1. What do you mean by coastal 'morphodynamics'?
2. What is 'longshore current'?
3. What is the effect of sand encroachment in coastal environment?
4. State the difference between 'high tide line' and 'low-tide line'.
5. Differentiate between 'swash' and 'backwash'.
6. What is meant by 'bioturbation structure'?
7. State any two causes of coastal pollution.
8. Why 'estuarine sedimentation occurs'?
9. What is 'bio-tidal accretion'?
10. What is 'dune migration'?
11. State two impacts of mining on coastal environment.
12. What is 'tidal bore'?
13. What do you mean by 'Shallow Water Wave'?
14. State the significance of 'Exclusive Economic Zone'.

**Please Turn Over**

**Category - B**

Answer *any six* questions (each within 150 words).

5×6

15. Why coastal management is very important in the context of climate change?
16. Discuss the impacts of tourism on coastal environment with examples.
17. State the different causes of coastal flooding and the health risks associated with it.
18. Write a short note on different measures that may be designed for management of coastal dune degradation.
19. Comment on the role of different land-reclamation activities in the degradation of coastal zones.
20. Explain the problems of salt manufacturing in coastal environment.
21. What are the negative impacts of oil spills on coastal environment?
22. Write a short note on 'Coastal Regulation Zone Act of India, 1991'.

**Category - C**

Answer *any three* questions (each within 500 words).

10×3

23. Explain the different components of a coastal zone with the help of suitable diagrams.
24. Explain with examples the role of tides in shaping the coastal landforms.
25. Discuss the management strategies needed for arresting the coastal erosional hazards.
26. Classify the different causes and agents of coastal pollution.
27. Explain the principles of integrated coastal zone management.

( 3 )

Z(3rd Sm.)-Geography-II/SEC-A-1 & SEC-A-2/CBCS

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Paper : SEC-A-2  
(Tourism Management)

Full Marks : 80

Category - A

Answer *any ten* questions (each within 50 words).

2×10

1. What is meant by 'Niche Tourism'?
2. Who are called 'Tour Operators'?
3. What is 'Palace on wheels'?
4. What is 'Chardham circuit'?
5. Mention two benefits of a Group Tour.
6. Mention any two adventure tourism sites in India.
7. Mention any two tourist destinations with historical importance.
8. What is 'Tourism Product'?
9. What does 'TIA' stand for?
10. Define Ecotourism.
11. Distinguish between 'Traveller' and 'Tourist'.
12. What is a 'Heritage walk'?
13. Mention any two elements of destination marketing.
14. Define 'Accommodation'.

Category - B

Answer *any six* questions (each within 150 words).

5×6

15. What is the significance of Medical Tourism?
16. Why is 'Alternative Tourism' gaining popularity?
17. How is environment of Western Himalaya affected by tourism?
18. Write a brief note on 'Cultural Tourism'.

Please Turn Over

Z(3rd Sm.)-Geography-H/SEC-A-1 & SEC-A-2/CBCS ( 4 )

19. State the relationship between 'recreation' and 'leisure'.
20. What is meant by 'Tourism infrastructure'?
21. What is the role of a guide in tourism industry?
22. Why is Jaipur an important tourist destination?

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**Category - C**

Answer *any three* questions (each within 500 words).

10×3

23. Discuss the importance of Sustainable tourism with reference to its principles.
  24. How does information technology play a vital role in tourism?
  25. Discuss the impact of globalisation on tourism industry in the context of future trends and challenges for India.
  26. Discuss with examples the role of destination marketing and tour operations planning in promotion of international tourism.
  27. Make a low budget plan to visit Goa.
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