# 2022

## ECONOMICS — HONOURS

Paper: DSE-A-2

[Economic History of India (1857-1947)]

Full Marks: 65

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

#### Group - A

1. Answer any ten questions from the following:

2×10

(a) What is 'colonisation'?

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- (b) What is 'de-industrialisation'?
- (b) What is de industrialisation:
- (c) Mention any two features of 'New Guarantee System'.
- (d) What were the main industries that India possessed in the late 19th century?
- (e) Mention two main improvements of the New Guarantee System over the Old Guarantee System.
- (f) What was the Sterling Exchange Standard of 1931-47?
- (g) Mention any two causes of decline of handicrafts under British rule.
- (h) What is Ottawa Agreement?
- (i) How did the introduction of the money economy play a role in the commercialization of Indian agriculture?
- (i) What are Home Charges?
- (k) Mention two reasons that led to the move towards protective trade after World War I.
- (l) Mention two effects that commercialization had on the socio-economic structure of the Indian rural society.
- (m) How did the land revenue policy of the British affect Indian farmers?
- (n) What is 'Silver Exchange Standard'?
- (o) What do you understand by 'Monetary Policy'?

#### Group - B

2. Answer any three questions from the followings:

5×3

- (a) Write a short note on 'Ryotwari System'.
- (b) What are the main recommendations of Hilton-Young Commission?

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(2)

- (c) Why the 'Permanent Settlement Policy' had been labelled as "one of the great wrongs" of the British government?
- (d) What do you understand by Railway vs. Irrigation controversy?
- (e) What are the main features of the Old Guarantee System?

### Group - C

3. Answer any three questions from the followings:

10×3

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- (a) Discuss the causes behind the origin and development of the Managing Agency System in the development of Indian industries during the British period.
- (b) Describe the ways in which the transition from subsistence agriculture to commercial agriculture transformed the Indian agriculture.
- (c) Critically discuss the 'Drain Theory' in the context of India's economic history.
- (d) Discuss the effects of railway construction in British India.
- (e) Give an outline of the changes in Indian land ownership and tenancy system introduced in the British period.

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